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U.S. Department of  
Transportation



**Project Title: *Evaluation of the Energy and Cost Advantages of Modules for Packaging and Transporting Biomass Energy Crops***

## Dr. Stephen Searcy

### Project Goal

This project evaluated the potential of a biomass logistics system based upon large packages of chopped biomass.

### Project Outcomes

- Biomass modules would be a viable, and likely lowest cost, means for collecting, storing and transporting biomass feedstock to a biorefinery.
- This project demonstrated the ability to form modules of over to 7 Mg of dry matter, load that module in two minutes or less and store it up to 12 months without significant change in shape or dimension.
- Comparison of the logistics costs between the biomass module system silage and baling systems using IBSAL simulation software indicated the module system is the lowest cost alternative. These results provided a strong basis for continued development of this system.
- The laboratory and field data collected during these efforts have provided a set of machine performance parameters that must be achieved for this system to be successful. The parameters include the ability to compress the biomass into a package that will maintain an anaerobic environment for an extended period and will provide the residual compressive forces required to achieve the target density.



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**Funded:** \$246,236

**Start Date:** 07/01/2007

**End Date:** 06/30/2011

**Other Sources of Funding:** Sun Grant funding was leveraged by obtaining in-kind support from several industrial partners including CNH Industrial, MacDon Industries, John Deere, Hlavinka Equipment and Vermeer Corp. TAMU provided funds for salaries and benefits via cost sharing.